

bricks, wood, mud, metal or any other material whatsoever ;

(b) a structure on wheels simply resting in the ground without foundations ;

(c) a ship, vessel, boat, tent, and any other structure used for human habitation or used for keeping or storing any article or goods ;

(2) "bye-law" means a bye-law framed by the corporation under section 433 ;

(3) "casual vacancy" means a vacancy occurring otherwise than by efflux of time in the office of a councillor or in any other elective office and "casual election" means an election held to fill a casual vacancy ;

(4) "city" means any local area constituted to be a city under section 3 subject to any extension, contraction or alteration of the limits of such area that may be made under this Act ;

(5) "commissioner" means the commissioner appointed under section 18 and includes a person appointed to act as commissioner under section 20 ;

(6) "corporation" means a corporation established under this Act ;

(7) "councillor" means a person who is duly elected or appointed as a member of the corporation under this Act ;

(8) "dangerous disease" means—

(a) anthrax, chicken pox, cholera, diphtheria, enteric fever, leprosy, measles, plague, pulmonary tuberculosis, rabies small pox, and

(b) any other disease notified by Government under section 411 ;

(9) "drain" includes a sewer, tunnel, pipe, ditch, gutter or channel and any cistern, flush-tank, septic tank, or other device for carrying off or treating sewage, offensive matter, polluted water, sullage, waste water, rain water, or sub-soil water and any culvert, ventilation shaft or pipe or other appliance or fitting connected therewith, and any ejectors, compressed air mains, sealed sewage mains and special

machinery or apparatus for raising, collecting, expelling or removing sewage or offensive matter from any place ;

(10) "essential services" means services in which any municipal officer, servant, or other person is employed by or on behalf of the corporation and which are specified in Schedule II ;

(11) "factory" means a factory as defined in the Factories Act, 1948 ;

(12) "filth" includes sewage, dung, dirt, swill, putrid and putrefying substances and all offensive matter ;

(13) "Government" means the State Government ;

(14) "hut" means any building which is constructed principally of wood, mud, leaves, grass or thatch and includes any temporary structure of whatever size or any small building of whatever material made ;

(15) "land" includes land which is being built upon or is built upon or covered with water, benefits to arise out of land, things attached to the earth or permanently fastened to anything attached to the earth and rights created by law over any street ;

(16) "lay-out" means a lay-out formed by an individual or body of persons, whether incorporated or not ;

(17) "licensed plumber", "licensed surveyor" "licensed architect", "licensed engineer" and "licensed structural designer" respectively mean a person licensed by the corporation as plumber, surveyor, architect, engineer or structural designer under this Act ;

(18) "local authority" means a municipal corporation, a municipal council, notified area committee, sanitary board, city improvement board, town improvement board, taluk development board and village panchayat constituted under any law for the time being in force ;

(19) "market" includes any place where persons assemble for the sale of, or for the purpose of exposing for sale, livestock, food for live-stock, meat, fish, fruit, dung, dirt and putrid or putrefying substances other than articles of human food whatsoever with or without the